



COI Update

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This document provides an update of UK Country Guidance case law, UK Home Office publications and developments in refugee producing countries (focusing on those which generate the most asylum seekers in the UK) between 30 June and 28 July 2021.

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Legal Update

No UK Country Guidance cases were promulgated in the reporting period.

UK Home Office Publications Update

Iraq

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Iraq: Religious minorities](#), 27 July 2021

Nigeria

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Nigeria: Islamist extremist groups in North East Nigeria](#), 19 July 2021

Pakistan

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Pakistan: Shia Muslims](#), 13 July 2021

Country News and Publications

Global

Minority Rights Group, [Minority and Indigenous Trends 2021 – Focus on COVID-19](#), 30 June 2021

UNICEF, [Annual Report 2020: Responding to Covid-19](#), 30 June 2021

Afghanistan

Radio Free Europe, [Rights Group: 33 Afghan Civilians Killed In 'Targeted Attacks' In Kandahar In Two Weeks](#), 25 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Afghanistan: Threats of Taliban Atrocities in Kandahar](#), 23 July 2021

International Crisis Group podcast, [The Taliban's Advance in Afghanistan](#), 22 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Afghanistan: Journalists covering conflict must be protected following death of Reuters photographer](#), 16 July 2021

Radio Free Europe, [Four Killed In Kabul Blast As UN Warns Afghanistan 'On Brink Of Humanitarian Crisis'](#), 13 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Afghanistan: Reprehensible execution of surrendering soldiers is a war crime](#), 13 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Europe/Afghanistan: European countries must heed Afghan call to halt returns](#), 13 July 2021

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Bangladesh

UNHCR press release, [Deadly floods and landslides hit Rohingya camps in Bangladesh](#), 28 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Bangladesh: End crackdown on freedom of expression online](#), 25 July 2021

International Federation for Human Rights press release, [Investigate deadly factory fire, compensate victims](#), 13 July 2021

Brazil

The New Humanitarian, [Pandemic puts Brazil back on the world hunger map](#), 19 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Brazil's Amazon Governors: Deliver Results to Secure Support](#), 8 July 2021

Cameroon

Amnesty International news, [Cameroon: Witness testimony and satellite images reveal the scale of devastation in Anglophone regions](#), 28 July 2021

China

Radio Free Asia, [Guangdong Dissident Poet Takes Life Amid Ongoing Police Surveillance](#), 23 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Two Changsha Funeng Activists Jailed For Two, Three Years](#), 22 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Chinese Billionaire Who Helped Rights Lawyers Describes 'Inhumane' Detention](#), 20 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Rights Activist Formally Arrested Following Detention in China's Guangdong](#), 8 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [China's WeChat Deletes Dozens of LGBTQ+ Student, NGO Accounts](#), 7 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Catholic Writer, Activist Detained For 'Inciting Secession' in China's Hebei](#), 5 July 2021

China-Tibet

Human Rights Watch dispatches, [In China, Chinese Now Tops Tibetan](#), 21 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Six Years After the Death of Tulkus Tenzin Delek, Tibetans Still Wait For Legal Rights](#), 14 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Two Tibetans Arrested For Celebrating Dalai Lama's Birthday](#), 13 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [China: Tibetan Monks Harshly Sentenced](#), 6 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Tibetan Writer Under Surveillance Over Contacts Outside of Tibet](#), 30 June 2021

China-Xinjiang

Radio Free Asia, [UK Parliamentary Committee Puts Out Uyghur-Language Report on Abuses in Xinjiang](#), 20 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [US-Trained Uyghur Scientist Found Detained After His WeChat Went Silent](#), 20 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Purge of Mosque Clergy in Xinjiang's Ghulja Leaves Nobody Left to Conduct Ceremonies](#), 16 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Noted Uyghur Folklore Professor Serving Prison Term in China's Xinjiang](#), 13 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [New Details Emerge About Uyghur College Teacher Sentenced in China's Xinjiang](#), 2 July 2021

Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)

Human Rights Watch dispatches, [Hasty, Harsh Sentence for Congo Critic](#), 22 July 2021

UNHCR briefing note, [Attacks by armed group displace 20,000 civilians in eastern DRC](#), 16 July 2021

Egypt

Joint NGO Statement, [United States Should Condemn Egypt's Silencing of Human Rights Defenders](#), 23 July 2021

International Federation for Human Rights statement, [Egypt: Global Coalition Calls for Release of Detained Human Rights Lawyer Mohamed El-Bager](#), 20 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Q&A: Legal Framework and Environment for Nongovernmental Groups \(NGOs\) in Egypt](#), 15 July 2021

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Amnesty International news, [Egypt: Haphazard and flawed Covid-19 vaccine rollout fails to prioritize most at-risk](#), 29 June 2021

Eritrea

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Ethiopia

Amnesty International news, [Ethiopia: End arbitrary detentions of Tigrayans, activists and journalists in Addis Ababa and reveal whereabouts of unaccounted detainees](#), 16 July 2021

Human Rights Watch dispatches, [UN Rights Body Needs to Act on Ethiopia](#), 9 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [UN Security Council: End Inaction on Ethiopia](#), 2 July 2021

India

Human Rights Watch news, [India: Release Detained Myanmar Asylum Seekers](#), 28 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [India must halt mass eviction that threatens to leave 100,000 homeless – UN experts](#), 16 July 2021

International Federation for Human Rights statement, [India: Human rights defender Stan Swamy dies in custody](#), 5 July 2021

Iran

Amnesty International news, [Iran: Security forces use live ammunition and birdshot to crush Khuzestan protests](#), 23 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Iran: Alleged Plot to Kidnap Prominent Dissident in US](#), 14 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [Iran must stop using long-term detention to silence human rights defenders, says UN expert](#), 6 July 2021

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International Crisis Group report, [Iraq's Tishreen Uprising: From Barricades to Ballot Box](#), 26 July 2021

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Human Rights Watch news, [Kenya: Irregularities Mar Covid-19 Cash Transfers](#), 20 July 2021

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The New Humanitarian, [To help Lebanon through its collapse, listen to its most vulnerable](#), 21 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Lebanon: Authorities must lift immunity for officials summoned by Beirut Blast investigator](#), 14 July 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Lebanon Universal Periodic Review Outcome Statement](#), 8 July 2021

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Libya

The New Humanitarian, [Women rescued at sea reveal scale of alleged Libya abuses](#), 27 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Libya: Horrific violations in detention highlight Europe's shameful role in forced returns](#), 15 July 2021

Malaysia

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Amnesty International news, [Morocco: Authorities must not deport detained Uyghur to China](#), 27 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Morocco: Journalist harassed by authorities must be granted fair re-trial](#), 19 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [Morocco: UN human rights expert decries "clampdown" on human rights defenders](#), 1 July 2021

Myanmar/Burma

Human Rights Watch news, [Myanmar: Junta Escalates Media Crackdown](#), 27 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [More Than 80 Ethnic Chin Killed by Myanmar's Military Since February Coup: Watchdog Group](#), 27 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [More Than 100 Teenagers Have Been Killed in Myanmar Protest Violence](#), 26 July 2021

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Radio Free Asia, [Mass Murder of Civilians in Myanmar's Saqainq Region Amounts to 'War Crime,' Says Rights Lawyer](#), 13 July 2021

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Nigeria

Human Rights Watch news, [Nigeria: Covid-19 Impact Worsens Hunger in Lagos](#), 28 July 2021

European Asylum Support Office (EASO) COI report, [Nigeria: Security Situation](#), 12 July 2021

North Korea

Human Rights Watch dispatches, [China Restarts Forced Returns of Refugees to North Korea](#), 22 July 2021

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Occupied Palestinian Territories (OPTs)

OHCHR press release, [Palestinian election: Free, fair, democratic and credible vote must include East Jerusalem – UN experts](#), 26 July 2021

Amnesty International news, [Palestinian security forces escalate brutal campaign of repression](#), 7 July 2021

Human Rights Watch commentary, [Israeli Apartheid: "A Threshold Crossed"](#), 19 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [UN expert condemns Israel's repeated demolition of Palestinian Bedouin property](#), 12 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [Israeli Settlements Amount to a War Crime, Special Rapporteur Tells Human Rights Council](#), 9 July 2021

International Federation for Human Rights urgent appeal, [Israel-OPT : \[FOLLOW UP\] Ongoing judicial harassment of Salah Hamourj](#), 8 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [Occupied Palestinian Territory: Attacks against critics must stop, those responsible arrested – UN experts](#), 6 July 2021

Human Rights Watch dispatches, [Disability Rights Defender in Gaza Addresses UN](#), 30 June 2021

Pakistan

Human Rights Watch news, [Pakistan: Pass Anti-Torture Bill](#), 14 July 2021

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Amnesty International news, [Russia: Police raids are blatant attempt to intimidate Investigative journalist](#), 28 July 2021

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Sri Lanka

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Syria

The New Humanitarian, [Syria's 'bread crisis' in graphs](#), 29 July 2021

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Amnesty International news, [Syria: UN Security Council's compromise resolution falls short of humanitarian needs](#), 9 July 2021

OHCHR press release, [Establishing a Mechanism on the Missing in Syria is a Priority, Commission of Inquiry on the Syrian Arab Republic Tells Human Rights Council](#), 6 July 2021

Turkey

International Crisis Group special coverage, [Russian-Origin Muslims in Turkey](#), 12 July 2021

International Federation for Human Rights urgent appeal, [Turkey: Ongoing judicial harassment of human rights lawyer Eren Keskin](#), 9 July 2021

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Uganda

The New Humanitarian, [Trial of LRA commander Ongwen still divides northern Uganda](#), 30 June 2021

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Radio Free Asia, [Prisoners in Vietnam Believed to be Ill After Lengthy Hunger Strikes](#), 22 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Still No Trial Date for Two Vietnamese Land Rights Activists Detained Over a Year Ago](#), 21 July 2021

International Federation for Human Rights open letter, [VIETNAM: EU Domestic Advisory Group \(DAG\) publishes statement on arrests of civil society activists](#), 15 July 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Vietnamese Dissident Writer Jailed for Five Years, Six Months by Hanoi Court](#), 9 July 2021

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Yemen

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Sources consulted for annual reports: Amnesty International; Freedom House; Human Rights Watch; U.S. Department of State

Additional useful COI databases for case-specific country research (non-exhaustive):

- [Asylos's research notes](#) [Subscription only]
- [COI Forum](#) [Subscription only]
- [EASO COI Portal](#) [European Asylum Support Office's portal]
- [Electronic Immigration Network](#) [Subscription only]
- [ECOI.net](#) [European Country of Origin Information Network]
- [Refworld](#) [UNHCR's portal]
- [ReliefWeb](#)

For useful sources arranged by theme consult ARC Foundation's free [Thematic COI Sources toolkit](#).