



COI Update

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This document provides an update of UK Country Guidance case law, UK Home Office publications and developments in refugee producing countries (focusing on those which generate the most asylum seekers in the UK) between 31 March and 27 April 2021.

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Legal Update

No UK Country Guidance cases were promulgated in the reporting period.

UK Home Office Publications Update

Afghanistan

UK Home Office, [Country Policy And Information Note, Afghanistan: Unaccompanied children](#), 21 April 2021

India

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, India: Sexual orientation and gender identity and expression](#), 8 April 2021

Kuwait

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Kuwait: Bidoon](#), 8 April 2021

Russia

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Russia: Jehovah's Witnesses](#), 21 April 2021

Sudan

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Sudan: Opposition to the government](#), 8 April 2021

Zimbabwe

UK Home Office, [Country Policy and Information Note, Zimbabwe: Medical treatment and healthcare](#), 19 April 2021

Country News and Publications

Global

Amnesty International report, [Death Sentences And Executions 2020](#), 21 April 2021

Amnesty International annual report, [Amnesty International Report 2020/21: The State Of The World's Human Rights](#), 7 April 2021

Afghanistan

Radio Free Europe, [Several Afghan Youths Wounded After Rocket Hits Koran Reciting Competition](#), 26 April 2021

Radio Free Europe, [Kabul, Other Afghan Areas Hit By Bombings That Kill At Least 22](#), 24 April 2021

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre report, [Recommendations For Addressing Internal Displacement And Cross-Border Movements In Afghanistan](#), 19 April 2021

International Federation for Human Rights statement, [Afghanistan: Urgent action needed to protect women rights defenders](#), 14 April 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Afghanistan: Taliban Target Journalists, Women in Media](#), 1 April 2021

Amnesty International research, [Afghanistan: 'We Survived The Virus, But May Not Survive The Hunger': The Impact Of Covid-19 On Afghanistan's Internally Displaced](#), 31 March 2021

Algeria

Amnesty International news, [Algeria: Islamic scholar sentenced to three-year prison term for "offending Islam"](#), 22 April 2021

Bangladesh

Human Rights Watch news, [Bangladesh: Rohingya Refugees Allegedly Tortured](#), 27 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Bangladesh: Cases Filed against Thousands Over Workers' Violent Protest at Chinese-backed Plant](#), 19 April 2021

Amnesty International article, [Bangladesh authorities must conduct prompt, thorough, impartial, and independent investigations into the death of protesters and respect people's right to peaceful assembly](#), 1 April 2021

Brazil

Reporters Without Borders, [Alarm after two journalists murdered in Brazil](#), 15 April 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [Brazil: Remove Miners from Indigenous Amazon Territory](#), 12 April 2021

Cameroon

Human Rights Watch news, [Cameroon: Ensure Credible Inquiry on Covid-19 Funds](#), 23 April 2021

Reporters Without Borders, [Cameroonian reporter jailed since August, abandoned by justice system](#), 23 April 2021

Reporters Without Borders, [Well-known Cameroon reporter held for nearly two years](#), 19 April 2021

Human Rights Watch report, [Cameroon: Wave of Arrests, Abuse Against LGBT People](#), 14 April 2021

Human Rights Watch report, [Cameroon: Boko Haram Attacks Escalate in Far North](#), 5 April 2021

Reporters Without Borders, [Septuagenarian journalist's cellmates in Cameroon have Covid-19](#), 31 March 2021

China

Radio Free Asia, [Police in China's Chengdu Detain Children in Early Rain Church Raid](#), 22 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, ['I Will Treat The Chinese Consulate as My Husband's Cemetery'](#), 20 April 2021

Amnesty International news, [Hong Kong: Jailing of opposition figures over protests is violation of international law](#), 16 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Family Voices Doubts Surrounding Activist's Death in China's Jilin](#), 13 April 2021

Amnesty International campaigns, [China: Further Information: Two Hongkongers Remain Incommunicado In China: Quinn Moon And Tang Kai-Yin](#), 8 April 2021

Human Rights Watch commentary, [China's Techno-Authoritarianism Has Gone Global](#), 8 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Satirist Jailed For Tweets Cursing Life Under The Ruling Chinese Communist Party](#), 5 April 2021

China-Tibet

Radio Free Asia, [China's Arrest of Tibetan Writers Blocks Dissenting Views: Rights Group](#), 22 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [China in New Push Against Dalai Lama Photos in Kardze](#), 9 April 2021

China-Xinjiang

Amnesty International campaigns, [China: Further Information: Uyghur Held In Solitary Confinement For 2 Years: Ekpar Asat](#), 26 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Xinjiang Authorities Sentence Prominent Uyghur Author to 20 Years in Prison](#), 23 April 2021

Human Rights Watch news, [China: Crimes Against Humanity in Xinjiang](#), 19 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Wife of Imprisoned Uyghur Taxi Driver Jailed For Weeping in Front of a Foreigner](#), 7 April 2021

Radio Free Asia, [Uyghur Who Appealed Jail Sentence Charged With Additional Crimes](#), 31 March 2021

Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)

UN News Centre, [DR Congo: 'Relentless' violence worsening plight of children in Ituri province](#), 26 April 2021

UNHCR briefing note, [Violent attacks displace thousands in DR Congo's Kasai Region](#), 16 April 2021

UN News Centre, ['Staggering' scale of acute hunger in the Democratic Republic of the Congo](#), 6 April 2021

Egypt

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Human Rights Watch news, [Egypt: Restrictions on Civic Work Underscored](#), 16 April 2021

Amnesty International research, [Egypt: 74 Ngos Urge Egyptian Authorities To Release Researcher Ahmed Samir Santawy](#), 14 April 2021

El Salvador

UNICEF press release, [Nine times more migrant children in Mexico over the past three months - UNICEF](#), 19 April 2021

Eritrea

Reporters Without Borders, [RSF urges Swedish judicial authorities to reverse Dawit Isaak decision](#), 14 April 2021

International Crisis Group podcast, [What Eritrea Wants](#), 6 April 2021

Ethiopia

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre report, [Recommendations For Addressing Drought Displacement In Ethiopia](#), 19 April 2021

Amnesty International news, [Ethiopia: Three killed, 19 injured in Tigray as Eritrean troops open fire on civilians](#), 14 April 2021

International Crisis Group briefing, [Ethiopia's Tigray War: A Deadly, Dangerous Stalemate](#), 2 April 2021

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Iran

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International Federation for Human Rights impact, [Iran: EU extends the list of individuals and entities under sanctions for human rights violations](#), 13 April 2021

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Amnesty International news, [Iran: Prisoners killed by security forces during COVID-19 pandemic protests](#), 9 April 2021

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OHCHR press release, [Human Rights Committee issues findings on Kenya](#), 14 April 2021

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Lebanon

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Human Rights Watch report, [Lebanon: Refugees, Migrants Left Behind in Vaccine Rollout](#), 6 April 2021

Libya

Amnesty International article, [Libya: Military courts sentence hundreds of civilians in sham, torture-tainted trials](#), 26 April 2021

OHCHR press release, [Libya violated human rights defender's rights by failing to investigate and prosecute her arbitrary detention and torture, UN women's rights committee finds](#), 7 April 2021

Malaysia

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International Crisis Group speech, [Myanmar on the Brink of State Failure](#), 9 April 2021

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Amnesty International news, [Nigeria: Seven years since Chibok, the government fails to protect children](#), 14 April 2021

International Crisis Group op-ed, [How to Halt Nigeria's School Kidnapping Crisis](#), 9 April 2021

The New Humanitarian, [Nigeria's unhappy union: How growing insecurity threatens the country's future](#), 8 April 2021

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North Korea

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Human Rights Watch dispatches, [North Korea's Leader Warns of Famine](#), 12 April 2021

Occupied Palestinian Territories (OPTs)

International Federation for Human Rights open letter, [FIDH and 190 organisations support Sheikh Jarrah families' letter to the ICC regarding their imminent forced displacement](#), 26 April 2021

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Reporters Without Borders, [Pakistani journalist critical of the military wounded by gunfire](#), 21 April 2021

Amnesty International campaigns, [Pakistan: Further Information: Ailing Professor Granted Bail, Charges Remain: Professor Muhammad Ismail](#), 15 April 2021

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Russia

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Human Rights Watch dispatches, [Attacked for Blogging About Life with HIV in Russia](#), 19 April 2021

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International Partnership for Human Rights, [Statement on France's deportation of Chechen asylum seeker Magamed Gadaev to Russia despite risk of torture](#), 16 April 2021

Reporters Without Borders, [Campaign to intimidate leading Russian investigative reporter](#), 14 April 2021

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Somalia

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UN Secretary General report, [Situation in Abyei](#), 20 April 2021

Human Rights Watch dispatches, [Victims of Sudan Crackdown on Protests Await Justice](#), 12 April 2021

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Human Rights Watch dispatches, [Turkey Resumes its Crackdown on Student Protesters](#), 2 April 2021

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Ukraine

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Vietnam

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Radio Free Asia, [Vietnamese Facebook User Jailed for Two Years for 'Abusing Democratic Rights'](#), 22 April 2021

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Amnesty International news, [*Viet Nam: Prominent human rights defender Nguyen Thuy Hanh arrested and charged*](#), 8 April 2021

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Yemen

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Amnesty International news, [*Zimbabwe: Statelessness crisis traps hundreds of thousands in limbo*](#), 16 April 2021

Sources consulted: Amnesty International; Human Rights Watch; Institute for War and Peace Reporting; Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC); International Crisis Group; International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH); International Partnership for Human Rights (IPHR); Minority Rights Group International; The New Humanitarian; Radio Free Asia; Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty; Reporters Without Borders; UN Agencies, Committees, Special Rapporteurs and news.

Sources consulted for annual reports: Amnesty International; Freedom House; Human Rights Watch; U.S. Department of State

Additional useful COI databases for case-specific country research (non-exhaustive):

- [*Asylos's research notes*](#) [Subscription only]
- [*COI Forum*](#) [Subscription only]
- [*EASO COI Portal*](#) [European Asylum Support Office's portal]
- [*Electronic Immigration Network*](#) [Subscription only]
- [*ECCI.net*](#) [European Country of Origin Information Network]
- [*Refworld*](#) [UNHCR's portal]
- [*ReliefWeb*](#)

For useful sources arranged by theme consult ARC Foundation's free [*Thematic COI Sources toolkit*](#).