



EASO Newsletter in 2018

Key COI Related Points

20th July 2017

Items of relevance to COI and the work of the European Asylum Support Office (EASO) Consultative Forum as detailed in 2018 EASO newsletters

- **Compiled by ARC – [emphasis added]**

June 2018

EASO publishes first country guidance

The 'Country Guidance: Afghanistan' is the result of a pilot development, aimed at fostering convergence in Member States' decision practices.

In its 28th meeting of 6-7 June 2018, the EASO Management Board endorsed the first country guidance note. This guidance note is the result of a pilot process, in which EASO coordinated the efforts of senior-level policy officials from Member States in producing a joint assessment of the situation in Afghanistan. The pilot process was launched in accordance with the [Outcome of the 3461st Council meeting of 21 April 2016](#), and is a step in the preparation for the enhanced mandate envisaged for the Agency under the [proposed Regulation on the European Union Agency for Asylum \(EUAA\)](#).

The country guidance is based on common up-to-date [country of origin information \(COI\)](#), produced in accordance with the EASO COI methodology. This information is analysed in accordance with EU legislation on qualification for international protection ([Directive 2011/95/EU](#)), the case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union and, where appropriate, of the European Court of Human Rights. It also takes into account general EASO guidance on the examination of applications for international protection ([EASO practical tools](#)) and takes note of the relevant UNHCR Eligibility Guidelines.

It is a non-binding document, which aims at assisting decision-makers from the national asylum authorities in examining the applications from the particular country of origin and, ultimately, at fostering convergence in the decision practices of Member States.

For further information on EASO's work on country guidance and to access the 'Country Guidance: Afghanistan', see <https://www.easo.europa.eu/country-guidance>.

May 2018

EASO Management Board appoints interim Executive Director

At a meeting on 6 June 2018, the Management Board of the European Asylum Support Office (EASO) appointed Mr. Jamil Addou as interim Executive Director of Agency. The decision was taken by the Management Board of EASO, which is the governing body of the Agency, today to release the Executive Director, Mr. José Carreira, from his duties with immediate effect, following his resignation of 6 June. [...]

EASO publishes a Country of Origin Information (COI) report on the Security Situation in Afghanistan

[...] The European Asylum Support Office (EASO) published a Country of Origin Information (COI) Report entitled '[Afghanistan Security situation - Update](#)'. The report is an update of the EASO COI Afghanistan Security Situation Report, published in December 2017. It provides an update of some of the information found to be time-sensitive, while still referring to the December 2017 report for more long-term, contextual information.

In 2017, Afghanistan ranked third in the top countries of origin of applications received by EU+ countries with more than 47,000 asylum applications. In the first four months of 2018, more than 12,000 applications have been lodged in the EU+ by Afghans, thus remaining in third position in the overall applications to date. In addition, Afghan applications constitute an important backlog in EU+ countries. At the end of April 2018, more than 32,000 applications from Afghan nationals were awaiting a first instance decision in the EU+. The 'Afghanistan Security situation - Update' provides a description of the general security situation in

Afghanistan, as well as the situation in each of the 34 provinces and Kabul City. In these provincial chapters, a subchapter is dedicated to the actors in the conflict in this province. A second subchapter describes the recent security trends and the impact on the civilian population. The terms of reference of this report were defined based on information needs identified by asylum policy experts in EU+ countries and UNHCR. The report presents information until 31 March 2018.

The report is drafted in accordance with the [EASO COI Report Methodology](#). It was based on information provided by the Country of Origin Information (COI) department from the Austrian Federal Office for Immigration and Asylum, completed with information added by the EASO COI sector. The report was reviewed and commented upon by COI researchers from Belgium, Denmark, France, Italy, Slovakia and Sweden.

It is EASO's intention to continue to produce such reports on important countries of origin and to update them regularly in order to raise and harmonise COI standards in the EU and to further support the practical implementation of the Common European Asylum System.

[April 2018](#)

Pilot professional development workshop on implementing the Judicial Practical Guide on Country of Origin Information (COI) – 12-13 April 2018

On 12-13 April 2018, EASO's Network of Members of Courts and Tribunals held a pilot professional development workshop on implementing the Judicial Practical Guide on Country of Origin Information (COI). This workshop was conducted by two Judicial Trainers from Norway and the United Kingdom and was attended by 19 judges from nine EU Member States.

Based on the corresponding Judicial Practical Guide and Compilation of Jurisprudence from the EASO Professional Development Series (to be published soon), this workshop provided participants with an insight of the use of COI in the judicial decision-making process under the Common European Asylum System (CEAS). During the break-up sessions, participants were further given the opportunity to analyse in depth case-studies and exchange on best practices. The workshop ended on the second day with a moot-court session during which all parties presented their submissions to the court for final judgement.

This workshop is part of the activities developed by EASO's Network of Members of Courts and Tribunals and illustrates the growing interest of EASO's involvement in professional development initiatives.

Second meeting for the upgrade of the module on COI – 17-19 April

The EASO Curriculum training module on Country of Origin Information (COI) is being upgraded in view of the new EASO COI Report Methodology, with the target group of the module consisting of COI researchers.

On 17-19 April 2018, EASO held the second content expert group meeting to discuss the changes to be implemented in the module. It consists of five experts from Finland, Latvia, the Netherlands, Slovakia and Sweden. Their main focus is to review the current structure and content of the module and enhance its didactic elements.

The upgrade of the module is expected to be finalised by the end of 2018 with the pilot training session to be organised early 2019.

EASO Vacancies

[EASO/2018/TA/005- Head of Countries of Origin and Transit Sector - AD8](#)

[March 2018](#)

COI Specialist Network meeting on Somalia

On 6 and 7 March 2018, the IAU unit organised a Country of Origin Information (COI) specialist network meeting on Somalia, attended by COI specialists from several EU+ countries who are members of this network.

The meeting was aimed at exchanging information, knowledge and experience regarding COI on Somalia. In addition, three external speakers gave presentations on specific topics that had been identified as the most pressing COI needs and challenges with respect to the country.

Professor Stig Jarle Hansen, from the Norwegian University of Life Sciences, gave an presentation on the latest developments regarding Somalia's main insurgent group Al-Shabaab, while a security analyst from the UN gave an update on the security situation in South-Central and Northern Somalia. Dr. Ibrahim Farah delivered a further in-depth presentation on clans and minorities in Somalia.

Kick off meeting for the development of the module on MedCOI

On 21 and 22 March 2018, EASO organised the kick-off meeting for the development of the module on MedCOI.

MedCOI is a project initiated in 2010 with the aim of improving the access to medical Country of Origin Information (COI) for national migration and asylum authorities in Europe. The project is implemented by the Netherlands (Medical Advisors Office – BMA) and Belgium (Desk on Accessibility – BDA), together with the ICMPD. Fourteen Member States take part in the project. MedCOI is currently funded by AMIF, but funding cannot be extended beyond 2020.

During its 12th Management Board meeting in 2013, EASO committed to take over the activities of the MedCOI project in order to guarantee the services and establish stable funding. The transfer of the project to EASO started with a kick-off meeting in October 2017 and is expected to run until 2020 when EASO is envisaged to have the full capacity to deliver the MedCOI services as part of its daily operations.

In its project for the transfer of MedCOI, EASO foresees the development of tailored training module. The content expert group for the development of the module on MedCOI consists of five experts from the Netherlands, Belgium, France, Germany and Switzerland. During the kick-off meeting the content group agreed on the target group, structure and draft content of the module. The module is expected to be finalised by the end of 2018 with the pilot training session to be organised in early 2019.

February 2018

Meeting on Afghans in Iran – Brussels, 13 February 2018

On 13 February 2018, EASO organised a Practical Cooperation meeting on Afghans in Iran. This meeting brought together Country of Origin Information (COI) researchers from the Afghanistan COI Specialists Network, the Iran COI Specialists Network and caseworkers and decision makers experienced on the topic of Afghans in Iran. The Norwegian Landinfo and Swedish Lifos presented the outcomes of their recent fact-finding mission to Iran, and the founder and CEO of the Iranian NGO HAMI, Fatemeh Ashrafi, presented a detailed view of the current situation of Afghan migrants in the country. During a break-out session, case-workers and decision-makers discussed decision practices in the different EU+ countries.

January 2018

Call for input towards the 2017 Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the European Union

EASO has issued an invitation to its civil society stakeholders to provide their input to the Agency's 2017 Annual Report on the Situation of Asylum in the EU. Contributions, which are open to civil society organisations, may be sent until 16 February 2018 to ids@easo.europa.eu and consultative-forum@easo.europa.eu, using a [dedicated form](#).

One of EASO's key tasks is to produce an [Annual Report on the situation of asylum in the European Union](#) with an overview of key aspects of the Common European Asylum System. This includes a comprehensive analysis of relevant statistics, as well as information on important asylum-related developments at EU+ and national level, as well as on the practical functioning of the CEAS. The Report provides an opportunity to look into the key challenges and achievements in the previous year, reflects the ongoing debates and puts into context the operational activities and work of EASO. The launch of the Report is accompanied with a public event,

providing a forum to openly discuss and debate the main issues at stake as regards international protection in the EU, with a focus on current key themes in each year, such as the relocation programme.

The Report has been published since 2011 and as an independent centre of expertise on asylum, EASO endeavours to make the report as comprehensive and accurate as possible, taking account of information available from a wide range of sources. The [2016 edition of the Report](#) welcomed the highest number of contributions from civil society to-date. To further enhance the transparency and the inclusive nature of the Report, contributions received from civil society were published on [EASO's website](#). There, you can also find the [results of an evaluation survey](#) on the added value and usefulness of the Report, which again brought helpful insights and feedback from a broad group of stakeholders.

EASO believes that the wide scope of sources used contributed significantly to the overall quality and value of the report and we were happy to see that the Report is highly appreciated by its readership. We are looking forward to further enhancing the ongoing dialogue and multifaceted cooperation between EASO and civil society actors, and await your contributions.

EASO Courts and Tribunals invited to the Scuola Superiore della Magistratura

EASO was invited to speak about its research on Country of Origin Information at an event organised on 21 November 2017 by the Scuola Superiore della Magistratura, which was attended by 40 judges from all over Italy. EASO presented its newest publication for judges, entitled Judicial Practical Guide on Country of Origin Information. During the presentation, various EASO COI activities were explained such as the COI Networks, Practical Cooperation, [COI products](#), COI Operational Support, [COI Portal](#) and [COI Methodology and Training](#).

IARLJ Eleventh World Conference (Athens, 27 November – 1 December, 2017)

From 27 November to 1 December 2017, the International Association of Refugee Law Judges ([IARLJ](#)) organised its 11th World Conference on Asylum and Migration Law in Athens. EASO was invited to introduce its mission to over 140 judges from five continents and presented the [Professional Development Series](#), which is tailor-made for judges by judges with an aim of providing courts and tribunal members with a full overview of the Common European Asylum System. The main focus of the presentations was last year's newly developed **EASO Judicial Practical Guide on Country of Origin Information**, as well as EASO COI Networks, COI reports, COI Methodology COI Training activities and the EASO COI portal.

Judges from all over the world met to discuss contemporary challenges in the context of refugee and migration law, security issues in asylum and migration litigations, statelessness, and human rights, all of which are contemporary issues from a judicial perspective.

EASO organises a Country of Origin Information (COI) Conference on Iran (Ankara, 6-7 December 2017)

In the framework of the current pilot Roadmap for cooperation between EASO and the Turkish Directorate General for Migration Management (DGMM), EASO's External Dimension Sector and the COI Sector organised a Country of Origin Information Conference on Iran, held in Ankara on 6-7 December 2017.

Seventy representatives from Turkish Provincial Directorates of Migration Management (PDMMs) as well as participants from DGMM, international and Turkish speakers, Turkish Academics and members of the EASO COI Specialist Network on Iran attended the event.

The conference covered relevant topics such as religious conversion, the situation of LGBTI persons, the situation of political opponents, and the situation of Afghan refugees in Iran.

It represented an excellent opportunity of exchange and discussion and was welcomed very positively by participants.